

CURRICULUM VITA

Jacinta M. Gau, Ph.D.
Associate Professor
Department of Criminal Justice
University of Central Florida
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Education

Ph.D. Washington State University
2008 Pullman, WA
Criminal Justice Dissertation title: “Revisiting Broken Windows: The Effects of
Community Context and Trust in Police.”
Dissertation chair: Dr. Travis C. Pratt

M.A. Washington State University—Spokane
2005 Spokane, WA
Criminal Justice

B.A. Western Washington University
2003 Bellingham, WA
Psychology

A.A. Skagit Valley College
2001 Mt. Vernon, WA

Faculty Positions Held

2014 – present Associate Professor
Department of Criminal Justice
University of Central Florida

2011 – 2014 Assistant Professor
Department of Criminal Justice
University of Central Florida

2008 – 2011 Assistant Professor
Department of Criminal Justice
California State University, San Bernardino

Peer-Reviewed Publications

- Forthcoming Gau, J. M. & Paoline, E. A. III. Officer race, role orientation, and cynicism toward citizens. *Justice Quarterly*.
- Forthcoming Woo, Y., Maguire, E., & Gau, J. M. (Forthcoming). Direct and indirect effects of procedural justice on cooperation and compliance: Evidence from South Korea. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*.
- Forthcoming Moreto, W., Gau, J., Paoline, E., Singh, R., Belecky, M., & Long, B. (Forthcoming). Influence of intrinsic and extrinsic factors on occupational motivation, challenges, and intergenerational linkages of rangers in Asia. *Oryx*.
- 2017 Baker, T. & Gau, J. M. (2017). Female offenders' perceptions of police procedural justice and their obligation to obey the law. *Crime & Delinquency*.
- 2017 Paoline, E. A. III & Gau, J. M. (2017). Police occupational culture: Testing the monolithic model. *Justice Quarterly*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2017.1335764>
- 2017 Gau, J. M. & Brooke, E. J. (2017). An assessment of the impact of a multi-pronged approach to reducing problematic pain clinics in Florida. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 47(2), 185 – 204.
- 2016 Paoline, E. A., III, Gau, J. M., & Terrill, W. (2016). Race and the police use of force encounter in the United States. *British Journal of Criminology*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azw089>
- 2016 Gau, J. M. (2016). A jury of whose peers?: The impact of selection procedures on racial composition and the prevalence of majority-white juries. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 39(1), 75-87.
Subject of a blog post for the London School of Economics. Available at <http://bit.ly/1RnapmX>.

Reprinted: J.H. Peck. (Ed., 2017). *Race and ethnicity in the juvenile and criminal justice systems: Contemporary issues of offending behaviour and judicial responses*. New York: Routledge.
- 2015 Brooke, E. J. & Gau, J. M. (2015). Military service and lifetime arrests: examining the effects of the total military experience on arrests in a sample of prison inmates. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*.
DOI:10.1177/0887403415619007.
Subject of an invited blog post for the London School of Economics. Available at <http://bit.ly/1RQb5zH>.

- 2015 Gau, J. M. (2015). Procedural justice, police legitimacy, and legal cynicism: A test for mediation effects. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 16(5), 402-415.
Won PPR 2015 best paper award.
- 2015 Vera Sanchez, C. & Gau, J. M. (2015). Racially neutral policing?: Puerto Rican and Mexican young adults' experiences with order maintenance strategies. *Journal of Qualitative Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 3(2), 166-194.
- 2015 Brunson, R. K. & Gau, J. M. (2015). Officer race versus macro-level context: A test of competing hypotheses about black citizens' experiences with and perceptions of black police officers. *Crime & Delinquency*, 61(2), 213-242.
Subject of an invited blog post for the London School of Economics. Available at <http://bit.ly/1deSQDa>.
- 2015 Gau, J. M. & Brunson, R. K. (2015). Procedural injustice, lost legitimacy, and self-help: Young males' adaptations to perceived unfairness in urban policing tactics. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 31(2), 132-150.
- 2014 Gau, J. M., Corsaro, N., & Brunson, R. K. (2014). Revisiting Broken Windows Theory: A Test of the Mediation Impact of Social Mechanisms on the Disorder–Fear Relationship. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42, 579-588.
- 2014 Gau, J. M. (2014). Unpacking collective efficacy: The relationship between social cohesion and informal social control. *Criminal Justice Studies*, 27(2), 210-225.
- 2014 Gau, J. M. (2014). Procedural justice and police legitimacy: A test of measurement and structure. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39(2), 187-205.
- 2013 Gau, J. M., Terrill, W., & Paoline, E. A., III. (2013). Looking up: Explaining police promotional aspirations. *Criminal Justice & Behavior*, 40(3), 247-272.
- 2012 Gau, J. M. (2012). Consent searches as a threat to procedural justice and police legitimacy: An analysis of consent requests during traffic stops. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 24(6), 759-777.
- 2012 Gau, J. M. & Brunson, R. K. (2012). “One question before you get gone...”: Consent search requests as a threat to perceived stop legitimacy. *Race and Justice*, 2(4), 250-273.
- 2012 Gau, J. M., Corsaro, N., Stewart, E. A., & Brunson, R. K. (2012). Examining macro-level impacts on procedural justice and police legitimacy. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 40(2), 333-343.

- 2012 Olusanya, O. & Gau, J. M. (2012). Race, neighborhood context, and recidivism prediction. *Criminal Justice Studies*, 25(2), 159-175.
- 2012 Gau, J. M. & *Gaines, D. C. (2012). Top-Down management and patrol officers' attitudes about the importance of order maintenance policing: A Research Note. *Police Quarterly*, 15(1), 45-61.
- 2011 Gau, J. M. (2011). The convergent and discriminant validity of procedural justice and police legitimacy: An empirical test of core theoretical propositions. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39, 489-498.
- 2010 Gau, J. M. & Brunson, R. K. (2010). Procedural justice and order maintenance policing: A study of inner city young men's perceptions of police legitimacy. *Justice Quarterly*, 27(2), 255-279.
Reprinted in Copes, H. & Pogrebin, M. R. (2012). *In their own voices: Thinking and reflecting on the system*. New York: Routledge.
- 2010 Gau, J. M. (2010). A longitudinal analysis of citizens' attitudes about police. (2010). *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 33(2), 236-252.
Received 2011 Highly Commended Paper Award
- 2010 Gau, J. M. & Pratt, T. C. (2010). Revisiting broken windows theory: Examining the sources of discriminant validity of perceived disorder and crime. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 758-766.
- 2010 Gau, J. M., Mosher, C., & Pratt, T. C. (2010). An inquiry into the impact of suspect race on police use of Tasers. *Police Quarterly*, 13(1), 27-48.
- 2010 Gau, J. M. (2010). Basic principles and practices of structural equation modeling in criminal justice and criminology research. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 21(2), 136-151.
- 2010 Pratt, T. C., Cullen, F. T., Sellers, C. S., Winfree, T., Madensen, T. D., Daigle, L. E., Fearn, N. E., & Gau, J. M. (2010). The empirical status of social learning theory: A meta-analysis. *Justice Quarterly*, 27(6), 765-802.
- 2010 Gau, J. M. & Wiecko, F. M. (2010). Hell hath no Fury: A gender-dichotomized analysis predicting pro-Life/pro-death penalty attitudes. *Journal of Religion & Society*, 12 (online journal).
- 2008 Gau, J. M. & Pratt, T. C. (2008). Broken windows or window dressing? Citizens' (in)ability to tell the difference between disorder and crime. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 7(2), 163-194.

- 2008 Gau, J. M. (2008). A neighborhood-level analysis of concealed hand-gun permits. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 31(4), 674-693.
- 2008 Wiecko, F. M. & Gau, J. M. (2008). Every life is sacred... kind of: Uncovering the sources of seemingly contradictory attitudes toward abortion and the death penalty. *The Social Science Journal*, 45(4), 546-564.

Books

- 2018 Gau, J. M. (2018). *Criminal justice policy: Origins and effectiveness*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- 2017 Gau, J. M. (2017). *Statistics for criminology and criminal justice* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- 2015 Gau, J. M. (2015). *Statistics for criminology and criminal justice* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- 2012 Gau, J. M. (2012). *Statistics for criminology and criminal justice*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- 2010 Pratt, T. C., Gau, J. M., & Franklin, T. (2010). *Key ideas in criminology and criminal justice*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
Reviewed in Null, C. (2013). Book review: Key ideas in criminology and criminal justice. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. DOI: 10.1080/10511253.2013.792461.

Book Chapters

- Forthcoming Moreto, W. D., & Gau, J. M. (forthcoming). Deterrence, legitimacy, and wildlife crime in protected areas: Possibilities, limitations, and avenues for future scholarship. In M. L. Gore (Ed.), *Conservation criminology and crime science*. Wiley-Blackwell Publications.
- 2016 Terrill, W., Paoline, E. A. III, & Gau, J. M. (2016). Three pillars of police legitimacy: Procedural justice, use of force, and occupational culture. In M. Deflam (Ed.), *The Politics of Policing: Between Force and Legitimacy*. *Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance* (vol. 21; pp. 59-76). Bingley, UK: Emerald.
- 2016 Jackson, J. & Gau, J. M. (2016). Carving up concepts? Differentiating between legitimacy and trust in public attitudes towards legal authority. In E. Shockley, T. M. S. Neal, L. Pytlik Zillig, & B. Bornstein (Eds.) *Interdisciplinary perspectives on trust: Towards theoretical and methodological integration* (pp. 49 – 69). New York: Springer.

- 2015 Gau, J. M. & Jordan, K. (2015). Profiling Trayvon: Young black males, suspicion, and surveillance. In D. Johnson, P. Warren, & A. Farrell (Eds.), *Deadly injustice: Trayvon Martin, race, and the criminal justice system* (pp. 7 – 22). New York: New York University Press.
- 2014 Brunson, R. K. & Gau, J. M. (2014). Race, place, and inner-city policing. In M. D. Reisig & R. J. Kane (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook on police and policing* (pp. 362 – 382). Oxford University Press.
- 2011 Gau, J. M. & Gursoy, D. (2011). Relationship analysis: t-tests, cross tabulations, and ANOVA. In E. Sirakaya-Turk, M. Uysal, W. Hammitt, and J. Vaske (eds.), *Research methods for leisure, recreation and tourism*. United Kingdom: CABI Publishers.
- 2009 Pratt, T. C. & Gau, J. M. (2009). Social disorganization theory. In J. H. Copes & V. Topalli (Eds.), *Criminology theory: The reader* (pp. 104 – 112). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Other Publications

- 2017 Gau, J. M. Book review: *Unequal City. Theoretical Criminology*.
- 2016 Gau, J. M. Selection procedures which favour whites mean that racial minorities are significantly underrepresented on juries. London School of Economics Blog. Available at <http://bit.ly/1RnapmX>.
- 2015 Gau, J. M & *Gorby, D. (2015). Blending procedural justice and police legitimacy into police culture. *The Police Chief*, 82(9), [September] 36.
- 2015 Gau, J. M. & Brunson, R. K. (2015). Why more diverse police forces may not solve the problems which exist between police and disadvantaged communities of color. London School of Economics Blog. Available at <http://bit.ly/1deSQDa>.
- 2016 Gau, J. M. (2016). Race and policing. In W. Jennings (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of crime and punishment*. Oxford, UK: Jon Wiley & Sons.
- 2014 Gau, J. M. (2014). Broken windows thesis. In H. Copes and C. Forsyth (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of social deviance* (pp. 78 – 80). Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- 2013 Gau, J. M. & Pratt, T. C. (2013). The discriminant validity of disorder and crime. In G. Bruinsma and D. Weisburd (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of criminology and criminal justice*. New York, NY: Springer.

- 2013 Gau, J. M. Organizational change and police legitimacy. (2013). In G. Bruinsma and D. Weisburd (Eds.) and D.P. Rosenbaum (Section Ed.), *Encyclopedia of criminology and criminal justice*. New York, NY: Springer.
- 2010 Gau, J. M. (2010). Broken windows theory. In Francis Cullen & Pamela Wilcox (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of criminological theory*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- 2006 Beattie, M. & Gau, J. M. (2006). Workplace violence in hotels. In D. Rutherford (Ed.), *Hotel operations*, (4th ed.). New York: John Wiley & Sons.

Consulting and Training

- 2016-2017 “Legitimacy in Action: Procedurally Just Policing for Fostering Citizen Compliance and Cooperation.” In-service training delivered to the West Palm Beach, FL Police Department. In collaboration with Dr. Eugene Paoline, UCF.
- 2017-present Research consultant for COPS Collaborative Reform Initiative, Ft. Pierce Police Department (Florida).
- 2016 Procedural Justice and Police Legitimacy Officer Survey for the West Palm Beach Police, FL, Department. In collaboration with Dr. Eugene Paoline, UCF.
- 2015-2016 Respectful and Assertive Policing Training Workshop for Central Florida Law Enforcement. In collaboration with Dr. James McDonald, Valencia College Public Safety Institute, and Dr. Eugene Paoline, UCF.
- 2011-2012 Consultant for the Casselberry, FL, Police Department in conducting a community satisfaction survey.
- 2010-2011 Consultant for the San Bernardino, CA, Police Department in its development of a strategic plan and community survey.

Community-Based Research

- 2013-2015 With the Ninth Judicial Circuit Public Defender’s Office, Study on the Race of Potential and Actual Jurors: Minority Attrition in Pre-Trial Stages of Jury Selection. IRB approval received March 20, 2013.
- 2012-2013 Community Satisfaction Survey for the Casselberry Police Department.
- 2011-2012 With *Eric Flowers, Survey of Inmates in the Indian River County Jail regarding their histories of non-medical use of prescription drugs.

Research and Technical Reports

- 2017 Gau, J. M. & Paoline, E. A. III (2017). "Report to the West Palm Beach Police Department: Results of the 2016 Officer Survey."
- 2016 Gau, J. M. & Moreto, W. D. (2016). NIJ Final Report.
- 2013 Gau, J. M. (2013). "Report to the Casselberry Police Department: Results of the 2012 Casselberry Community Survey."
- 2011 Gau, J. M. (2012). "Report to the San Bernardino Police Department: Results of the 2011 Community Survey."
- 2010 Gaines, L. K., Gau, J. M., & *Gaines, D. C. (2010). "Report to the San Bernardino Police Department: Results of the 2009 Employee Survey."
- 2007 Gau, J. M. (2007). "Eighth periodic survey of public attitudes toward the Washington State Patrol: Focus on racial profiling and aggressive driving and longitudinal assessment, 1992 – 2007." Prepared for the Washington State Patrol and the Division of Governmental Studies and Services, Washington State University. Available on the WSP website at <http://www.wsp.wa.gov/publications/stopdata.htm>

Grants and Contracts

- 2017-present Staffing and urban planning study for the Osceola County Sheriff's Office (with Dr. William Moreto and Dr. Deborah Carroll). Contract from August 2017 to May 2018. \$66,000.
- 2017 Gau, J. M. (Principal Investigator), Moreto, W. D. (Co-PI), and Brunson, R. K. (Co-PI). *Race, Food Deserts, and Crime: A Mixed-Method Study of the Intersection of Poor Health, Crime, and Criminal Justice Contact*. Submitted to National Institute of Justice's 2016 W.E.B. Du Bois Program of Research on Race and Crime Category 1: The W.E.B. Du Bois Scholars in Race and Crime Grants.gov number NIJ-2017-12000. Amount \$475,877.
- 2016 Moreto, W. D. (Principal Investigator), Brunson, R. K. (Co-PI), and Gau, J. M. (Co-PI). *Race, Food Deserts, and Crime: A Mixed-Method Study of the Intersection of Poor Health, Crime, and Criminal Justice Contact*. Submitted to National Institute of Justice's 2016 W.E.B. Du Bois Program of Research on Race and Crime Category 1: The W.E.B. Du Bois Scholars in Race and Crime Grants.gov number NIJ-2016-9108. Amount \$421,183. Not funded.
- 2016 Paoline, E. A. III (Principal Investigator), Gau, J. M. (Co-PI), and Terrill, W. (Co-PI). *The Orlando study of police legitimacy: Use of force, procedural justice, and occupational culture*. Submitted to National Institute of Justice's Research and Evaluation in Support of the Recommendations of the President's Task Force on 21st Century Policing Focus I: Building Trust and Legitimacy

A. Strategies to Build and Strengthen Police–Community Relationships: Trust. Grants.gov number NIJ-2016-9395. Amount \$718,891. Not funded.

2016 Paoline, E. A. III (Principal Investigator), Gau, J. M. (Co-PI), and Terrill, W. (Co-PI). *The Orlando Use of Force Mitigation Training Model Project*. Submitted to the National Institute of Justice 2016 Solicitation for Research and Evaluation on Justice Systems Focus III: Training and Education C. Research on Training and Education on Police Use of Force. Grants.gov number NIJ-2016-9397. Amount \$591,026. Not funded.

2015 Paoline, E. A. III (Principal Investigator), Gau, J. M. (Co-PI), and Terrill, W. (Co-PI). *The Orlando study of police legitimacy: Use of force, procedural justice, and occupational culture*. Submitted to National Institute of Justice. Amount \$695,184. Not funded.

2013 – 2016 Gau, J. M. (Principal Investigator), Moreto, W., & Potter, R.H. *Non-Medical use of Prescription Drugs: Policy Change, Law Enforcement Activity, and Diversion Tactics*. National Institute of Justice. Award number 2012-R2-CX-0006. Amount: \$250,000.

2009 California State University, San Bernardino College of Social and Behavioral Sciences Professional Development Grant for Probationary Faculty. Award amount: \$4,000.

Media

2017 Quoted in the Orlando Sentinel March 1
<http://www.orlandosentinel.com/news/breaking-news/os-police-shootings-central-florida-20170301-story.html>

2017 Quoted in the Orlando Sentinel January 29
<http://www.orlandosentinel.com/news/breaking-news/os-orlando-police-officers-suspended-20170126-story.html>

Conference Presentations

- 2016** Paoline, E. A., III & Gau, J. M. “Police occupational culture: Testing the monolithic model.” Savannah, GA. Southern Criminal Justice Association.
- 2016** Gau, J. M., Moreto, W. D., & Brooke, E. J. “Criminal investigations of pain clinics: Proving illegal use of legal privileges.” Savannah, GA. Southern Criminal Justice Association.
- 2015** Gau, J. M. & *Brooke, E. J. “Derailing the oxy express: Law-enforcement officers’ challenges and successes with criminal investigations against pill mills in Florida.” American Society of Criminology, Washington DC.
- 2014** Gau, J. M. & Jordan, K. Panel on Trayvon Martin. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco.
- 2014** Vera Sanchez, C. & Gau, J. M. “Racially neutral policing: Puerto Rican and Mexican youths’ experiences with order maintenance strategies.” American Society of Criminology, San Francisco

- 2013** Gau, J. M. & *Flowers, E. S. "Non-medical use of prescription drugs: correlates of use, sources of diversion, and routes of administration." American Society of Criminology, Atlanta.
- 2013** Gau, J. M. Professional Development Panel, "Academics and Law Enforcement: Bridging Research and Practice." American Society of Criminology, Atlanta.
- 2012** Gau, J. M. & Brunson, R. K. "Consent search requests as a threat to police legitimacy among minority motorists." American Society of Criminology, Chicago.
- 2011** Brunson, R. K. & Gau, J. M. "Beyond perceptions of racial discrimination: Additional challenges to police legitimacy." American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November. Special panel compiled by Patrick Carr.
- 2011** Gau, J. M., Corsaro, N. C., Stewart, E., & Brunson, R. K. "The role of social cohesion in police legitimacy: Integrating macro level conditions with a psychological process." American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- 2010** Gau, J. M. & *Gaines, D. C. "Order Maintenance Policing as a Top-Down Strategy: Do Patrol Officers agree that Disorder is the Problem?" American Society of Criminology, San Francisco.
- 2010** Gau, J. M. & Brunson, R. K. "Procedural Justice and Order Maintenance Policing: A Study of Inner-City Young Men's Perceptions of Police Legitimacy." *Justice Quarterly* invited poster session. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego.
- 2009** Gau, J. M. & Brunson, R. K. "Police corruption and citizens' perceptions." American Society of Criminology, November, Philadelphia.
- 2009** Pratt, T.C., Gau, J.M., Cullen, F.T., & Daigle, L. "What the National Youth Survey Tells Us about Social Learning Theory: A Meta-Analysis." Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Boston.
- 2008** Gau, J.M. & Brunson, R.K. "Procedural Justice and Order Maintenance Policing: A Study of Inner-City Young Men's Perceptions of Police Legitimacy." American Society of Criminology, November, St. Louis. Special panel compiled by Ronald Weitzer.
- 2007** Gau, J.M. & Wiecko, F.M. "Hell hath no Fury: A Gender Dichotomized Analysis Predicting Pro-Life and Pro-Death Penalty Attitudes." American Society of Criminology, November, Atlanta.
- 2007** Gau, J.M. & Pratt, T.C. "Perceptions of Crime and Disorder: Does Community Context Matter?" Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Seattle.
- 2006** Gau, J.M. "Measurement Issues in Crime and Disorder Research: A Test of Competing One- and Two-Factor Models." American Society of Criminology, November, Los Angeles.
- 2006** Wiecko, F. & Gau, J.M. "Killing in Context: Exploring the Nexus between Death Penalty Support and Abortion Opposition." American Society of Criminology, November, Los Angeles.

Courses Taught

Doctoral Level

- 2016-present Policing Urban Communities, University of Central Florida
2015-present Seminar in Criminal Justice Systems, University of Central Florida
2015 Multivariate Analysis in Public Affairs, University of Central Florida

Masters Level

- 2016 Advanced Research Methods in Criminal Justice, University of Central Florida
2013-2015 American Criminal Courts, University of Central Florida (online and live)
2011-2015 Foundations of Law Enforcement, University of Central Florida
2011-present Policy Analysis, University of Central Florida (online and live)

Undergraduate Level

- 2014-2016 Research Methods in Criminal Justice
2012 Police and Society, University of Central Florida
2008-2011 Statistics, California State University, San Bernardino
2008-2011 Criminal Procedure, California State University, San Bernardino (online and live)
2008-2011 Law and Courts, California State University, San Bernardino (online and live)
2009 Women and Crime, California State University, San Bernardino
2008 Criminal Procedure, Washington State University
2007 Introduction to American Policing, Washington State University
2006 Crime Control Policy, Washington State University (online and traditional)

Invited Presentations

- 2014 Harold Rogers Prescription Drug Monitoring Program annual conference. Washington, DC. September 14 – 15.
2014 Legitimacy Workshop for the Southern Police Institute’s annual meeting. Tampa, FL, July 21 – 24.
2014 National Science Foundation Workshop on Institutional Trust and Confidence. University of Nebraska, Lincoln. April 26 – 27.
2014 *Race Issues in the Selection of Jurors in Criminal Trials*. Central Florida Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers. April 30, 2014.
2013 *Race Issues in the Selection of Jurors in Criminal Trials*. Defenders Summer School, August 5 – 6, Orlando, FL
2013 *Initial Findings from an Analysis of the Effectiveness of HB 7095*. Annual conference of the Florida Medical Association, July 26 – 28, Orlando, FL
2007 *Criminal Justice and Public Policy*. Department of Political Science, WSU
2007 *Disorder and Crime: Focusing on Methods*. Department of Political Science and Criminal Justice, WSU
2006 *Crime and Fear of Crime in Tourism: Measurement and Implications for the Industry*. Department of Hospitality, WSU
2005 *Code Enforcement & Order Maintenance*. Training session for Toppenish Police Department and City Hall employees; Toppenish, WA
2005 *Fear of Gun Violence in Eastern Washington: The Importance of Community*. Keynote address at the conference of the Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs; Wenatchee, WA.

Professional Association Memberships

- 2005 – present American Society of Criminology
- 2005 – present Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- 2014 – present Division of Persons of Color and Crime (division of ASC)
- 2015 – present Division of Policing (division of ASC)
- 2013 – present Racial Democracy, Crime and Justice Network
- 2013 – present Southern Criminal Justice Association
- 2016 – present Law and Society Association